**Data Set Name: Autistic Spectrum Disorder Screening Data for Adult**

**Abstract:** Autistic Spectrum Disorder (ASD) is a neurodevelopment condition associated with significant healthcare costs, and early diagnosis can significantly reduce these. Unfortunately, waiting times for an ASD diagnosis are lengthy and procedures are not cost effective. The economic impact of autism and the increase in the number of ASD cases across the world reveals an urgent need for the development of easily implemented and effective screening methods. Therefore, a time-efficient and accessible ASD screening is imminent to help health professionals and inform individuals whether they should pursue formal clinical diagnosis. The rapid growth in the number of ASD cases worldwide necessitates datasets related to behaviour traits. However, such datasets are rare making it difficult to perform thorough analyses to improve the efficiency, sensitivity, specificity and predictive accuracy of the ASD screening process. Presently, very limited autism datasets associated with clinical or screening are available and most of them are genetic in nature. Hence, we propose a new dataset related to autism screening of adults that contained 20 features to be utilised for further analysis especially in determining influential autistic traits and improving the classification of ASD cases. In this dataset, we record ten behavioural features (AQ-10-Adult) plus ten individuals characteristics that have proved to be effective in detecting the ASD cases from controls in behaviour science.

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**Data Type:** Multivariate OR Univariate OR Sequential OR Time-Series OR Text OR Domain-Theory

Nominal / categorical, binary and continuous

**Task:** Classification

**Attribute Type:** Categorical, continuous and binary

**Area:** Medical, health and social science

**Format Type:** Non-Matrix

**Does your data set contain missing values?** Yes

**Number of Instances (records in your data set):** 704

**Number of Attributes (fields within each record):** 21

**Relevant Information:** For Further information about the attributes/feature see below table.

**Attribute Information:**

Table 1: Features and their descriptions

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Attribute** | **Type** | **Description** |
| Age | Number | Age in years |
| Gender | String | Male or Female |
| Ethnicity | String | List of common ethnicities in text format |
| Born with jaundice | Boolean (yes or no) | Whether the case was born with jaundice |
| Family member with PDD | Boolean (yes or no) | Whether any immediate family member has a PDD |
| Who is completing the test | String | Parent, self, caregiver, medical staff, clinician ,etc. |
| Country of residence | String | List of countries in text format |
| Used the screening app before | Boolean (yes or no) | Whether the user has used a screening app |
| Screening Method Type | Integer (0,1,2,3) | The type of screening methods chosen based on age category (0=toddler, 1=child, 2= adolescent, 3= adult) |
| Question 1 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Question 2 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Question 3 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Question 4 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Question 5 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Question 6 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Question 7 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Question 8 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Question 9 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Question 10 Answer | Binary (0, 1) | The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| Screening Score | Integer | The final score obtained based on the scoring algorithm of the screening method used. This was computed in an automated manner |

**Relevant Papers:**

1) Tabtah, F. (2017). Autism Spectrum Disorder Screening: Machine Learning Adaptation and DSM-5 Fulfillment. Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Medical and Health Informatics 2017, pp.1-6. Taichung City, Taiwan, ACM.

2) Thabtah, F. (2017). ASDTests. A mobile app for ASD screening. www.asdtests.com [accessed December 20th, 2017].

3) Thabtah, F. (2017). Machine Learning in Autistic Spectrum Disorder Behavioural Research: A Review. To Appear in Informatics for Health and Social Care Journal. December, 2017 (in press)

**Citation Request:**

Please refer to the Machine Learning Repository's citation policy

**Data File:** I will submit two files. 1- the word document “description file” and 2- the dataset “WordPad”

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| --- |
| **Type** |
| Number |
| String |
| String |
| Boolean (yes or no) |
| Boolean (yes or no) |
| String |
| String |
| Boolean (yes or no) |
| Integer (0,1,2,3) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Binary (0, 1) |
| Integer |

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| **Attribute** |
| Age |
| Gender |
| Ethnicity |
| Born with jaundice |
| Family member with PDD |
| Who is completing the test |
| Country of residence |
| Used the screening app before |
| Screening Method Type |
| Question 1 Answer |
| Question 2 Answer |
| Question 3 Answer |
| Question 4 Answer |
| Question 5 Answer |
| Question 6 Answer |
| Question 7 Answer |
| Question 8 Answer |
| Question 9 Answer |
| Question 10 Answer |
| Screening Score |

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| --- |
| **Description** |
| Age in years |
| Male or Female |
| List of common ethnicities in text format |
| Whether the case was born with jaundice |
| Whether any immediate family member has a PDD |
| Parent, self, caregiver, medical staff, clinician ,etc. |
| List of countries in text format |
| Whether the user has used a screening app |
| The type of screening methods chosen based on age category (0=toddler, 1=child, 2= adolescent, 3= adult) |
| The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
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| The answer code of the question based on the screening method used |
| The final score obtained based on the scoring algorithm of the screening method used. This was computed in an automated manner |